# The Demographic Characteristics of Low Income Families and Children in Puerto Rico

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#### Disclaimer

# The Key Questions

- What are the needs of low income families and children in Puerto Rico
- What is the range of services and programs available to low income families and children in Puerto Rico.
- What is the role of federal programs like TANF and Head Start in providing supports to low income families and children in Puerto Rico.

### Subjects in the 2007-2011 American Community Survey PUMS

### Items in the housing record include:

- Agricultural sales
- **Bedrooms**
- Commercial use
- Condominium fee
- Cost of utilities and fuels
- Family income
- Fire, hazard, and flood insurance
- Food Stamps/Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program
- Fuels used
- Grandparent/grandchild
- Household and family type
- Household income
- Household language
- Housing costs
- Kitchen facilities
- Lot size
- Meals included in rent
- Mobile home costs
- Mortgage payment
- Speaks English only or speaks English "very well."
- Plumbing facilities
- Presence and age of own children
- Property taxes
- Property value
- Rent
- Residence state
- Rooms
- Subfamilies
- Telephone
- Tenure in home
- Units in structure
- Unmarried partner
- Vacancy status
- Vehicles available
- Work
- Year householder moved into unit
- Year structure built

### Items in the person record include:

Ability to speak English

Age

Ancestry

Citizenship and naturalization

Class of worker

Commuting to work

**Earnings** 

Educational attainment

Fertility

Grandparent/grandchild

Hispanic origin

Hours worked

Income by type

Industry

Language spoken at home

Last week work status

Marital status

Migration

Military

Mobility status

Occupation

Place of birth

Place of work

Poverty

Race

Relationship

School enrollment

Sex

Weeks worked

Work

Year of entry

# Frequency Distributions for Total Population

		Sex			
		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Male	1780778	47.9	47.9	47.9
	Female	1935949	52.1	52.1	100.0
	Total	3716727	100.0	100.0	

	Marital status								
		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent				
Valid	Married	1154729	31.1	31.1	31.1				
	Widowed	209340	5.6	5.6	36.7				
	Divorced	394101	10.6	10.6	47.3				
	Separated	95558	2.6	2.6	49.9				
	Never married or under 15 years old	1862999	50.1	50.1	100.0				
	Total	3716727	100.0	100.0					

### **Employment Status Recode**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid		783981	21.1	21.1	21.1
	Civilian employed, at work	1082873	29.1	29.1	50.2
	Civilian employed, with a job but not at work	44096	1.2	1.2	51.4
	Unemployed	241437	6.5	6.5	57.9
	Armed forces, at work	1827	.0	.0	58.0
	Armed forces, with a job but not at work	121	.0	.0	58.0
	Not in labor force	1562392	42.0	42.0	100.0
	Total	3716727	100.0	100.0	

	Looking for work								
		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent				
Valid		783981	21.1	21.1	21.1				
	Yes	250077	6.7	6.7	27.8				
	No	1531799	41.2	41.2	69.0				
	Did not report	1150870	31.0	31.0	100.0				
	Total	3716727	100.0	100.0					

	When last worked								
		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent				
Valid		783981	21.1	21.1	21.1				
	Within the past 12 months	1252333	33.7	33.7	54.8				
	1-5 years ago	220225	5.9	5.9	60.7				
	Over 5 years ago or never worked	1460188	39.3	39.3	100.0				
	Total	3716727	100.0	100.0					

	Weeks worked past 12 months								
		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent				
Valid		2464394	66.3	66.3	66.3				
	50 to 52 weeks	983302	26.5	26.5	92.8				
	48 to 49 weeks	17465	.5	.5	93.2				
	40 to 47 weeks	39935	1.1	1.1	94.3				
	27 to 39 weeks	60232	1.6	1.6	95.9				
	14 to 26 weeks	64352	1.7	1.7	97.7				
	13 weeks or less	87047	2.3	2.3	100.0				
	Total	3716727	100.0	100.0					

		Persons Total In	come		
		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Lowest thru 0	802991	21.6	26.9	26.9
	1 to 9999	954978	25.7	32.0	58.8
	10k to 19,999	629481	16.9	21.1	79.9
	20k to 29,999	271759	7.3	9.1	89.0
	30k to 39999	147870	4.0	4.9	94.0
	40k to 49999	63053	1.7	2.1	96.1
	50k to 59999	34741	.9	1.2	97.2
	60k to 79999	40825	1.1	1.4	98.6
	80k to 99999	14730	.4	.5	99.1
	100k to 124999	2875	.1	.1	99.2
	Over 150,000	24101	.6	.8	100.0
	Total	2987404	80.4	100.0	
Missing	System	729323	19.6		
Total		3716727	100.0		

# Dividing Population into 5 Groups Based on Poverty Level

	Poverty Level								
		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent				
Valid	Below 50%	939486	25.3	25.5	25.5				
	In Poverty (51-100%)	730916	19.7	19.9	45.4				
	Near Poverty (101- 150%)	595059	16.0	16.2	61.6				
	Low Income (151- 200%)	433575	11.7	11.8	73.3				
	Not in Poverty (over 201%)	980656	26.4	26.7	100.0				
	Total	3679692	99.0	100.0					
Missing	System	37035	1.0						
Total		3716727	100.0						

	Age Cate	egories (Bro	ad) * Povert	y Level Cro	sstabulatio	n	
% within Age Categories							
	Poverty Level						
				Near	Low	Not in	
				Poverty	Income	Poverty	
		Below	In Poverty	(101-	(151-	(over	
		50%	(51-100%)	150%)	200%)	201%)	Total
Age	Lo thru 15	37.8%	19.6%	13.6%	9.9%	19.1%	100.0%
Categories	16 to 64	23.9%	18.7%	15.8%	12.1%	29.5%	100.0%
(Broad)	65 and Older	15.1%	25.6%	21.2%	13.2%	24.9%	100.0%
Total	Total		19.9%	16.2%	11.8%	26.7%	100.0%

	Age Cate	gories (grou	iped) * Pove	rty Level Cr	osstabulati	on	
% within Age Categories							
			F	Poverty Leve			
		Below 50%	In Poverty (51-100%)	Near Poverty (101- 150%)	Low Income (151- 200%)	Not in Poverty (over 201%)	Total
Age	lo to 9	39.6%	19.4%	13.2%	9.6%	18.2%	100.0%
Categories	10 to 19	35.0%	20.1%	14.6%	10.2%	20.0%	100.0%
(grouped)	20 to 29	28.2%	18.8%	15.6%	11.9%	25.6%	100.0%
	30 to 39	22.5%	17.6%	16.0%	13.1%	30.8%	100.0%
	40 to 49	21.3%	18.4%	15.6%	12.4%	32.4%	100.0%
	50 to 59	21.2%	17.8%	15.7%	11.8%	33.5%	100.0%
	60 to 69	16.1%	22.3%	18.9%	12.8%	29.9%	100.0%
	70 to 79	14.9%	26.0%	21.7%	13.4%	24.0%	100.0%
	80 to 89	16.1%	28.2%	21.1%	12.1%	22.6%	100.0%
	90 and Older	19.0%	23.9%	21.5%	13.5%	22.2%	100.0%
Total		25.5%	19.9%	16.2%	11.8%	26.7%	100.0%

		Sex * Pove	erty Level Cr	osstabulati	on		
% withi							
	Poverty Level						
Near Low Not				Not in			
				Poverty	Income	Poverty	
		Below	In Poverty	(101-	(151-	(over	
		50%	(51-100%)	150%)	200%)	201%)	Total
Sex	Male	23.9%	19.9%	16.6%	12.0%	27.7%	100.0%
	Female	27.1%	19.8%	15.8%	11.6%	25.7%	100.0%
Total		25.5%	19.9%	16.2%	11.8%	26.7%	100.0%

	Fertility * Poverty Level Crosstabulation						
% within Fertility							
			F	Poverty Leve	I		
		Below 50%	In Poverty (51-100%)	Near Poverty (101- 150%)	Low Income (151- 200%)	Not in Poverty (over 201%)	Total
Fertility		24.5%	, ,	16.5%	11.8%	26.7%	100.0%
	Yes	39.1%	19.6%	11.9%	10.6%	18.8%	100.0%
	No	28.1%	18.0%	15.2%	11.8%	27.0%	100.0%
Total		25.5%	19.9%	16.2%	11.8%	26.7%	100.0%

	C	Own child * P	overty Leve	l Crosstabu	lation		
% within Own child							
			F	Poverty Leve			
Near Low Not in							
				Poverty	Income	Poverty	
		Below	In Poverty	(101-	(151-	(over	
		50%	(51-100%)	150%)	200%)	201%)	Total
Own child	NO	22.3%	20.2%	16.9%	12.3%	28.3%	100.0%
	YES	38.2%	18.5%	13.2%	9.8%	20.2%	100.0%
Total	-	25.5%	19.9%	16.2%	11.8%	26.7%	100.0%

	Presence and	age of own	children * F	Poverty Leve	el Crosstab	ulation		
% within Presence and age of own								
		Poverty Level						
		Below 50%	In Poverty (51-100%)	Near Poverty (101- 150%)	Low Income (151- 200%)	Not in Poverty (over 201%)	Total	
Presence		26.4%	19.8%	16.0%	11.6%	26.1%	100.0%	
and age of own children	With own children under 6 years only	33.3%	17.5%	13.8%	11.5%	23.8%	100.0%	
	With own children 6 to 17 years only	28.2%	19.2%	15.9%	12.1%	24.6%	100.0%	
	With own children under 6 years and 6 to 17 years	40.5%	19.0%	14.3%	9.6%	16.6%	100.0%	
	No own children	21.7%	20.3%	16.9%	12.2%	29.0%	100.0%	
Total		25.5%	19.9%	16.2%	11.8%	26.7%	100.0%	

	Mari	tal status *	Poverty Le	vel Crosstal	bulation		
% within Marital							
			F	Poverty Leve			
		Below	In Poverty	Near Poverty (101-	Low Income (151-	Not in Poverty (over	
		50%	(51-100%)	150%)	200%)	201%)	Total
Marital	Married	13.1%	18.2%	17.7%	14.0%	36.9%	100.0%
status	Widowed	21.0%	28.7%	19.4%	10.7%	20.2%	100.0%
	Divorced	24.0%	20.7%	16.8%	11.9%	26.5%	100.0%
	Separated	33.0%	22.0%	16.9%	9.7%	18.4%	100.0%
	Never married or under 15 years old	33.8%	19.6%	14.6%	10.6%	21.4%	100.0%
Total		25.5%	19.9%	16.2%	11.8%	26.7%	100.0%

Ma	rried spouse pr	esent/ spou	se absent *	Poverty Lev	vel Crossta	bulation	
% within Married spouse present/ spouse absent							
			F	Poverty Leve			
				Near	Low	Not in	
				Poverty	Income	Poverty	
		Below	In Poverty	(101-	(151-	(over	
		50%	(51-100%)	150%)	200%)	201%)	Total
Married		38.0%	19.5%	13.5%	9.8%	19.1%	100.0%
spouse present/ spouse absent	Now married, spouse present	12.3%	18.0%	17.7%	14.2%	37.7%	100.0%
	Now married, spouse absent	24.0%	21.2%	17.7%	11.6%	25.6%	100.0%
	Widowed	21.0%	28.7%	19.4%	10.7%	20.2%	100.0%
	Divorced	24.0%	20.7%	16.8%	11.9%	26.5%	100.0%
	Separated	33.0%	22.0%	16.9%	9.7%	18.4%	100.0%
	Never married	31.0%	19.7%	15.4%	11.1%	22.9%	100.0%
Total	25.5%	19.9%	16.2%	11.8%	26.7%	100.0%	

	Responsible	for grandc	hildren * Po	verty Level	Crosstabula	ation	
% within Responsibl e for grandchildr							
	Poverty Level						
		Below	In Poverty	Near Poverty (101-	Low Income (151-	Not in Poverty (over	
Deeneneihl	1	50%	(51-100%)	150%)	200%)	201%)	Total
Responsibl		25.5%	19.7%	16.1%	11.8%	26.9%	100.0%
e for	YES	29.8%	25.7%	17.9%	10.8%	15.7%	100.0%
grandchildr en	NO	21.7%	22.2%	19.4%	14.5%	22.2%	100.0%
Total		25.5%	19.9%	16.2%	11.8%	26.7%	100.0%

	Schoo	l enrollmen	t * Poverty I	_evel Cross	tabulation		
% within School enrollment							
			F	Poverty Leve	I		
				Near	Low	Not in	
				Poverty	Income	Poverty	
		Below	In Poverty	(101-	(151-	(over	
		50%	(51-100%)	150%)	200%)	201%)	Total
School		41.1%	20.4%	12.3%	8.9%	17.3%	100.0%
enrollment	No, has not attended in the last 3 months	22.2%	20.3%	17.0%	12.3%	28.3%	100.0%
	Yes, public school or public college	41.1%	21.1%	14.3%	9.5%	14.0%	100.0%
	Yes, private school or private college	14.9%	14.2%	14.8%	13.6%	42.4%	100.0%
Total		25.5%	19.9%	16.2%	11.8%	26.7%	100.0%

	Grade le	evel attendi	ng * Poverty	Level Cros	stabulation		
% within							
Grade level							
			F	Poverty Level Near	Low	Not in	
				Poverty	Income	Poverty	
		Below	In Poverty	(101-	(151-	(over	
		50%	(51-100%)	150%)	200%)	201%)	Total
Grade level		23.1%	20.3%	16.8%	12.1%	27.7%	100.0%
attending	Nursery school- preschool	37.5%	18.1%	13.4%	9.3%	21.6%	100.0%
	Kindergarten	37.4%	18.2%	13.3%	10.6%	20.5%	100.0%
	Grade 1	44.1%	19.5%	12.4%	8.6%	15.4%	100.0%
	Grade 2	38.8%	17.1%	13.4%	10.2%	20.5%	100.0%
	Grade 3	37.6%	20.2%	13.4%	10.4%	18.3%	100.0%
	Grade 4	34.8%	19.3%	14.7%	10.7%	20.4%	100.0%
	Grade 5	37.0%	18.2%	14.8%	9.7%	20.4%	100.0%
	Grade 6	35.0%	20.8%	13.7%	10.3%	20.3%	100.0%
	Grade 7	37.6%	19.5%	13.7%	10.3%	18.9%	100.0%
	Grade 8	36.2%	19.5%	13.7%	9.5%	21.2%	100.0%
	Grade 9	34.4%	20.4%	13.7%	11.2%	20.3%	100.0%
	Grade 10	31.9%	21.7%	16.1%	10.5%	19.8%	100.0%
	Grade 11	33.3%	18.8%	16.3%	11.8%	19.9%	100.0%
	Grade 12	32.4%	21.7%	15.5%	10.5%	19.8%	100.0%
	College undergraduate years	23.1%	18.4%	15.8%	12.8%	29.9%	100.0%
	Graduate or professional school	10.4%	6.4%	12.0%	11.2%	60.0%	100.0%
Total		25.5%	19.9%	16.2%	11.8%	26.7%	100.0%

0/!!!	Educatio	nal attainm	ent * Povert	y Level Cro	sstabulation	1	
% within Educational							
attainment							
attairiiriirii			F	overty Leve			
				Near	Low	Not in	
				Poverty	Income	Poverty	
		Below	In Poverty	(101-	(151-	(over	
	1	50%	(51-100%)	150%)	200%)	201%)	Total
Educational		41.1%		12.3%	8.9%	17.3%	100.0%
attainment	No schooling completed	40.0%		14.7%	8.8%	13.0%	100.0%
	Nursery school- preschool	35.0%	18.8%	12.9%	10.1%	23.2%	100.0%
	Kindergarten	41.5%	18.9%	13.5%	9.9%	16.2%	100.0%
	Grade 1	40.9%	20.9%	12.9%	9.1%	16.2%	100.0%
	Grade 2	37.0%	24.3%	15.1%	9.4%	14.1%	100.0%
	Grade 3	33.2%	25.2%	17.0%	9.7%	15.0%	100.0%
	Grade 4	32.4%	24.8%	17.7%	9.6%	15.5%	100.0%
	Grade 5	34.6%	24.8%	15.6%	9.4%	15.5%	100.0%
	Grade 6	34.0%	26.9%	16.4%	9.3%	13.4%	100.0%
	Grade 7	38.0%	23.8%	16.1%	8.6%	13.5%	100.0%
	Grade 8	33.5%	24.9%	16.0%	10.1%	15.5%	100.0%
	Grade 9	33.9%	25.1%	17.0%	10.2%	13.8%	100.0%
	Grade 10	37.0%	22.7%	16.1%	9.5%	14.8%	100.09
	Grade 11	36.0%	22.8%	16.7%	9.6%	14.9%	100.0%
	12th grade-no diploma	29.3%	23.6%	18.1%	11.7%	17.3%	100.0%
	Regular high school diploma	23.7%	22.4%	19.4%	13.4%	21.1%	100.09
	GED or alternative credential	32.0%	22.7%	18.0%	10.4%	16.9%	100.0%
	Some college- less than 1 year	23.3%	20.2%	17.2%	12.9%	26.3%	100.0%
	1 or more yr college, no degree	18.7%	18.0%	17.7%	14.6%	31.0%	100.0%
	Associates degree	14.2%	17.2%	18.5%	15.3%	34.7%	100.0%
E d N F	Bachelors degree	6.7%	9.0%	12.9%	14.4%	56.9%	100.0%
	Masters degree	3.2%	4.5%	8.3%	11.6%	72.3%	100.0%
	Professional degree	3.4%	4.3%	4.4%	6.0%	82.0%	100.0%
	Doctorate degree	3.1%	4.5%	5.9%	5.1%	81.4%	100.0%
Total		25.5%	19.9%	16.2%	11.8%	26.7%	100.09

	En	glish ability *	Poverty Lev	vel Crosstal	bulation		
% within English							
			F	Poverty Leve	I		
				Near Poverty	Low Income	Not in Poverty	
		Below	In Poverty	(101-	(151-	(over	
		50%	(51-100%)	150%)	200%)	201%)	Total
English		33.0%	20.3%	14.4%	10.5%	21.8%	100.0%
ability	Very well	14.3%	12.5%	13.6%	12.0%	47.5%	100.0%
	Well	13.7%	15.1%	15.6%	13.6%	42.1%	100.0%
	Not well	19.6%	19.5%	17.8%	13.9%	29.3%	100.0%
	Not at all	34.4%	24.1%	16.9%	10.3%	14.3%	100.0%
Total	-	25.5%	19.9%	16.2%	11.8%	26.7%	100.0%

### **Employment Status Recode \* Poverty Level Crosstabulation**

% within
Employment
Status
Recode

				Poverty Leve			
		Below 50%	In Poverty (51-100%)	Near Poverty (101-150%)	Low Income (151-200%)	Not in Poverty (over 201%)	Total
Employment		37.8%	19.6%	13.6%	9.9%	19.1%	100.0%
Status Recode	Civilian employed, at work	7.3%	14.2%	17.5%	15.8%	45.2%	100.0%
	Civilian employed, with a job but not at work	7.7%	15.6%	17.4%	14.3%	44.9%	100.0%
	Unemployed	44.6%	22.4%	13.1%	7.9%	12.1%	100.0%
	Armed forces, at work	.8%	7.3%	5.8%	13.0%	73.1%	100.0%
	Armed forces, with a job but not at work				100.0%		100.0%
	Not in labor force	29.8%	23.7%	17.0%	10.4%	19.1%	100.0%
Total		25.5%	19.9%	16.2%	11.8%	26.7%	100.0%

	Class	of worker	* Poverty Le	evel Crossta	bulation		
% within							
Class of							
			F	Poverty Leve			
				Near	Low	Not in	
				Poverty	Income	Poverty	
		Below	In Poverty	(101-	(151-	(over	
		50%	(51-100%)	150%)	200%)	201%)	Total
Class of		33.0%	22.6%	15.9%	10.2%	18.3%	100.0%
worker	Employee of a private for-profit company or business, or of an individual, for	13.8%	17.9%	18.3%	14.4%	35.6%	100.0%
	wages,salary, or commissions						
	Employee of a private not-for-profit, tax-exempt, or charitable organization	10.2%	13.6%	16.2%	15.7%	44.3%	100.0%
	Local	10.4%	17.1%	20.2%	16.5%	35.8%	100.0%
	government						
	employee						
	State	4.2%	7.6%	13.2%	17.6%	57.5%	100.0%
	government						
	employee						
	Federal government employee	7.3%	8.6%	11.6%	11.6%	60.8%	100.0%
	Self-employed in own not incorporated business, professional practice, or farm	23.9%	19.8%	14.9%	10.4%	31.0%	100.0%
	Self-employed in own incorporated business, professional practice or farm	11.6%	12.4%	15.4%	10.1%	50.5%	100.0%
	Working without pay in family business or farm	16.1%	9.6%	30.0%	13.2%	31.0%	100.0%
	Unemployed and last worked 5 years ago or earlier or never worked	55.0%	20.3%	10.0%	5.8%	8.8%	100.0%
Total		25.5%	19.9%	16.2%	11.8%	26.7%	100.0%

	<b>Employment</b>	status of pa	arents * Pov	erty Level C	rosstabulat	tion	
% within Employment status of parents							
			F	Poverty Leve			
		Below	In Poverty	Near Poverty (101-	Low Income (151-	Not in Poverty (over	
		50%	(51-100%)	150%)	200%)	201%)	Total
Employment		22.0%	20.0%	16.8%	12.3%	28.8%	100.0%
status of parents	LB-Both parents in labor force	6.1%	12.3%	16.3%	18.0%	47.2%	100.0%
	LB-Father only in labor force	28.8%	28.1%	17.5%	8.7%	16.9%	100.0%
	LB-Mother only in labor force	17.8%	27.8%	17.6%	16.7%	20.1%	100.0%
	LB-Neither parent in labor force	67.7%	18.9%	6.3%	3.5%	3.6%	100.0%
	LF-Father in labor force	29.6%	32.9%	16.6%	8.5%	12.4%	100.0%
	LF-Father NILF	64.6%	18.7%	9.1%	3.2%	4.5%	100.0%
	LM-Mother in labor force	37.1%	23.1%	16.9%	10.4%	12.5%	100.0%
	LM-Mother NILF	81.5%	10.6%	4.4%	1.8%	1.7%	100.0%
Total		25.5%	19.9%	16.2%	11.8%	26.7%	100.0%

When last worked * Poverty Level Crosstabulation								
% within When last	% within When last							
			Poverty Level					
				Near	Low	Not in		
				Poverty	Income	Poverty		
		Below	In Poverty	(101-	(151-	(over		
		50%	(51-100%)	150%)	200%)	201%)	Total	
When last		37.8%	19.6%	13.6%	9.9%	19.1%	100.0%	
worked	Within the past 12 months	8.8%	15.0%	17.4%	15.4%	43.3%	100.0%	
	1-5 years ago	34.7%	20.7%	14.6%	9.5%	20.5%	100.0%	
	Over 5 years ago or never worked	32.0%	24.1%	16.7%	10.0%	17.3%	100.0%	
Total		25.5%	19.9%	16.2%	11.8%	26.7%	100.0%	

	Weeks work	ed past 12	months * Po	verty Level	Crosstabul	lation	
% within Weeks worked past							
			F	Poverty Leve	I		
		Below 50%	In Poverty (51-100%)	Near Poverty (101- 150%)	Low Income (151- 200%)	Not in Poverty (over 201%)	
Weeks		34.1%	22.3%	15.5%	9.9%	18.1%	Total 100.0%
worked past	50 to 52 weeks	4.3%	13.1%	17.7%	16.5%	48.3%	100.0%
12 months	48 to 49 weeks	7.9%	15.0%	20.0%	17.3%	39.8%	100.0%
	40 to 47 weeks	12.1%	22.2%	19.9%	12.2%	33.6%	100.0%
	27 to 39 weeks	19.2%	25.5%	18.1%	13.0%	24.2%	100.0%
	14 to 26 weeks	28.7%	23.0%	15.4%	10.8%	22.1%	100.0%
	13 weeks or less	36.8%	20.0%	14.1%	9.0%	20.2%	100.0%
Total		25.5%	19.9%	16.2%	11.8%	26.7%	100.0%

#### Puma Code 00 \* Poverty Level Crosstabulation

% within Puma Code 00

				Poverty Leve	l		
			In Poverty	Near Poverty	Low Income	Not in Poverty (over	
		Below 50%	(51-100%)			201%)	Total
Puma Code	-0009	24.8%	20.2%	16.3%	11.9%	26.8%	100.0
00	Moca-Aguadilla-	32.7%	21.5%	15.3%	11.6%	18.9%	100.0
	Aguada						
	Camuy-Hatillo- Isabela-	28.8%	24.4%	17.8%	10.7%	18.3%	100.0
	saceia- Quebradillas						
	Arecibo	26.5%	20.2%	18.3%	10.8%	24.2%	100.0
	Manati-Florida-	33.5%	20.8%	18.1%	10.2%	17.5%	100.0
	Morovis-						
	Barceloneta Vega Baja-Vega	26.7%	20.9%	15.1%	11.3%	26.0%	100.0
	Alta-Dorado	20.1 A	20.376	13.176	11.376	20.070	100.0
	Toa Baja-Catano	21.6%	18.7%	16.1%	11.7%	31.8%	100.0
	Corozal-Toa Alta-	24.0%	21.5%	17.0%	12.7%	24.9%	100.0
	Naranjito					05.00	
	Bayamon-Norte	19.3%	16.6%	15.7%	12.8%	35.6%	100.0
	Bayamon-Sur	16.5%	18.3%	18.6%	13.8%	32.8%	100.0
	Guaynabo	132%	13.7%	12.5%	10.4%	50.2%	100.0
	San Juan-Norte	31.3%	19.6%	14.1%	8.2%	26.8%	100.0
	San Juan-Este	28.0%	14.8%	14.6%	13.6%	29.1%	100.0
	San Juan-Sur	16.6%	12.3%	10.6%	9.3%	51.2%	100.0
	San Juan-Oeste	20.8%	16.6%	13.8%	11.4%	37.4%	100.0
	Carolina	16.0%	13.7%	16.0%	14.9%	39.4%	100.0
	Rio Grande	20.0%	22.0%	17.3%	12.7%	28.0%	100.0
	Canovanas-Loiza Naguabo-Ceiba-	262%	19.0%	18.8%	12.7%	23.3%	100.0
	Fajardo-Luquillo-						
	Vieques-Culebra	05.00	00.50			0.1.00	
	Las Piedras- Juncos-Humacao	25.9%	20.5%	16.5%	12.3%	24.8%	100.0
	Yabucoa-San	28.0%	23.8%	16.9%	12.1%	19.2%	100.0
	Lorenzo-Maunabo-						
	Patillas	0.4.541	00.000				
	Salinas-Coamo- Arroyo-Guayama	31.5%	20.9%	17.1%	10.6%	20.0%	100.0
	Juana Diaz-Santa	31.9%	20.4%	17.1%	11.5%	19.0%	100.0
	Isabel-Villalba						
	Ponce	30.7%	19.3%	14.4%	11.2%	24.4%	100.0
	Yauco-Guanica-	33.3%	24.9%	16.2%	10.8%	14.7%	100.0
	Penuelas- Guayanilla						
	Lajas-Cabo Rojo-	27.3%	23.4%	18.3%	12.5%	18.6%	100.0
	San German-						
	Sabana Grande	07.08/	00.00	40.58/	44 041	00.557	***
	Mayaguez-Anasco- Rincon-	27.2%	22.0%	18.6%	11.8%	20.5%	100.0
	Hormigueros						
	Lares Las Marias	35.1%	23.0%	15.8%	10.6%	15.6%	100.0
	Mancao-San						
	Sebastian- Adiuntas						
	Ciales Jayuya	33.6%	23.9%	15.8%	10.5%	16.2%	100.0
	Utuado-Orocovis-						
	Barranquitas	25.65	20.75	45.75	40.05	04.06	4000
	Cidra-Cayey- Aguas Buenas-	25.9%	20.7%	16.4%	12.3%	24.8%	100.0
	Albonito-Comerio						
	Caguas	19.9%	17.4%	16.0%	13.0%	33.6%	100.0
	Gurabo-Trujillo Alto	18.6%	15.5%	13.4%	11.5%	41.0%	100.0

	Ļ		P	overty Leve		Not:-	
		Below	In Poverty	Near Poverty (101-	Low Income (151- 200%)	Not in Poverty (over	
Puma Code	0000	50% 25.7%	(51-100%) 19.8%	150%) 16.1%	11.8%	201%)	Total 100.09
10	San Sebastián, Aguada, Moca, Añasco & Rincón	30.6%	25.5%	16.6%	10.8%	16.5%	100.09
	Aguadilla, Isabela & Quebradillas	30.4%	22.1%	14.8%	10.1%	22.6%	100.0%
	Cabo Rojo, San Germán, Lajas & Sabana Grande	28.5%	22.7%	17.2%	10.1%	21.5%	100.0%
	Mayagüez, Hormigueros, Las Marías & Maricao	28.1%	16.0%	20.7%	13.4%	21.7%	100.0%
	Arecibo, Barceloneta & Florida	29.1%	24.0%	13.4%	10.0%	23.5%	100.09
	Hatillo, Camuy, Utuado & Lares	29.3%	23.8%	17.4%	13.1%	16.4%	100.09
	Yauco, Peñuelas, Guayanilla, Adjuntas & Guánica	30.0%	23.9%	18.5%	13.3%	14.3%	100.09
	Ponce & Jayuya	32.5%	21.9%	14.6%	11.9%	19.1%	100.09
	Juana Díaz, Coamo, Villalba & Santa Isabel	28.9%	25.1%	16.0%	10.7%	19.4%	100.09
	Vega Baja, Manatí, Morovis & Ciales	28.5%	19.9%	19.8%	9.0%	22.8%	100.09
	Toa Baja & Dorado	23.8%	17.7%	13.1%	12.1%	33.3%	100.09
	Toa Alta & Vega Alta Corozal,	18.3% 32.5%	16.5% 25.6%	17.8%	12.5%	34.9% 13.4%	100.0
	Naranjito, Barranquitas, Orocovis & Comerío						
	Cayey, Cidra, Aguas Buenas & Aibonito	21.7%	19.5%	22.4%	12.8%	23.6%	100.09
	Guayama, Salinas, Arroyo, Patillas & Maunabo	31.1%	20.0%	17.0%	11.7%	20.1%	100.09
	Bayam ón-Este	17.7%	19.8%	19.8%	10.7%	31.9%	100.09
	Bayamón-Oeste	16.8%	19.3%	17.1%	14.5%	32.3%	100.09
	Guaynabo & Cataño San Juan-	20.2%	12.0%	14.4%	8.0%	45.4% 29.2%	100.09
	Noroeste						
	San Juan-Este	29.0%	17.1%	14.6%	14.2%	25.1%	100.09
	San Juan-Sur	12.7%	12.7%	11.5%	8.2%	54.9%	100.09
	Carolina-Norte Trujillo Alto, Canóvanas, Loíza & Carolina-	17.5% 19.4%	11.7% 17.3%	13.9% 16.1%	14.8% 14.2%	42.0% 33.0%	100.0
	Sur	45.701	00.001	40.000	44.401	07.461	400.00
	Caguas Gurabo, San Lorenzo, Juncos	15.4% 23.3%	22.0% 19.5%	10.8%	14.4% 13.1%	37.4% 29.3%	100.09
	& Las Piedras Río Grande, Fajardo,	19.5%	20.2%	20.3%	14.2%	25.8%	100.09
	Luquillo, Ceiba, Vieques & Culebra						
	Humacao, Yabucoa & Naguabo	21.6%	30.0%	17.4%	10.0%	21.0%	100.09
Total		25.5%	19.9%	16.2%	11.8%	26.7%	100.09

### Poorest Municipio Clusters (PUMA)

-					
	Below 50%	In Poverty (51- 100%)	Near Poverty (101-150%)	Low Income (151-200%)	Not in Poverty (over 201%)
Lares-Las Marias- Maricao-San Sebastian- Adjuntas	35.1%	23.0%	15.8%	10.6%	15.6%
Ciales-Jayuya- Utuado- Orocovis- Barranquitas	33.6%	23.9%	15.8%	10.5%	16.2%
Manati-Florida- Morovis- Barceloneta	33.5%	20.8%	18.1%	10.2%	17.5%
Yauco- Guanica- Penuelas- Guayanilla	33.3%	24.9%	16.2%	10.8%	14.7%
Moca- Aguadilla- Aguada	32.7%	21.5%	15.3%	11.6%	18.9%
Juana Diaz- Santa Isabel- Villalba	31.9%	20.4%	17.1%	11.5%	19.0%
Salinas- Coamo-Arroyo- Guayama	31.5%	20.9%	17.1%	10.6%	20.0%
San Juan-Norte	31.3%	19.6%	14.1%	8.2%	26.8%
Ponce	30.7%	19.3%	14.4%	11.2%	24.4%
Camuy-Hatillo- Isabela- Quebradillas	28.8%	24.4%	17.8%	10.7%	18.3%

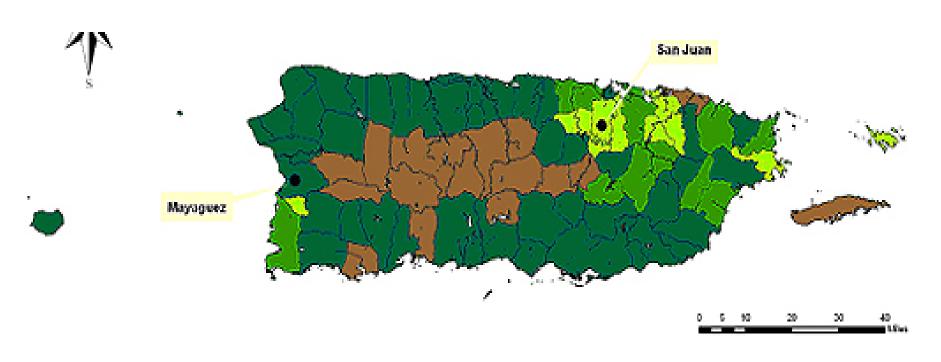
## Poorest Municipio Clusters (PUMA)

_					
	Below 50%	In Poverty (51- 100%)	Near Poverty (101- 150%)	Low Income (151- 200%)	Not in Poverty (over 201%)
Yabucoa-San Lorenzo-Maunabo- Patillas	28.0%	23.8%	16.9%	12.1%	19.2%
San Juan-Este	28.0%	14.8%	14.6%	13.6%	29.1%
Lajas-Cabo Rojo- San German- Sabana Grande	27.3%	23.4%	18.3%	12.5%	18.6%
Mayaguez-Anasco- Rincon- Hormigueros	27.2%	22.0%	18.6%	11.8%	20.5%
Vega Baja-Vega Alta-Dorado	26.7%	20.9%	15.1%	11.3%	26.0%
Arecibo	26.5%	20.2%	18.3%	10.8%	24.2%
Naguabo-Ceiba- Fajardo-Luquillo- Vieques-Culebra	26.2%	19.0%	18.8%	12.7%	23.3%
Las Piedras- Juncos-Humacao	25.9%	20.5%	16.5%	12.3%	24.8%
Cidra-Cayey-Aguas Buenas-Aibonito- Comerio	25.9%	20.7%	16.4%	12.3%	24.8%
Corozal-Toa Alta- Naranjito	24.0%	21.5%	17.0%	12.7%	24.9%

### Higher Income Municipio Clusters (PUMA)

-							
	Below 50%	In Poverty (51- 100%)	Near Poverty (101-150%)	Low Income (151-200%)	Not in Poverty (over 201%)		
Corozal-Toa Alta-Naranjito	24.0%	21.5%	17.0%	12.7%	24.9%		
Toa Baja- Catano	21.6%	18.7%	16.1%	11.7%	31.8%		
San Juan- Oeste	20.8%	16.6%	13.8%	11.4%	37.4%		
Rio Grande- Canovanas- Loiza	20.0%	22.0%	17.3%	12.7%	28.0%		
Caguas	19.9%	17.4%	16.0%	13.0%	33.6%		
Bayamon- Norte	19.3%	16.6%	15.7%	12.8%	35.6%		
Gurabo-Trujillo Alto	18.6%	15.5%	13.4%	11.5%	41.0%		
San Juan-Sur	16.6%	12.3%	10.6%	9.3%	51.2%		
Bayamon-Sur	16.5%	18.3%	18.6%	13.8%	32.8%		
Carolina	16.0%	13.7%	16.0%	14.9%	39.4%		
Guaynabo	13.2%	13.7%	12.5%	10.4%	50.2%		

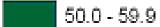
# Poverty Rate by Municipality

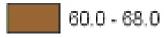


### Percent of Population in Poverty by Municipio









	Mob	Mobility status * Poverty Level Crosstabulation									
% within Mobility status											
			F	Poverty Leve	l						
		Near   Low   Not in   Poverty   Income   Poverty   Selow   In Poverty   (101- (151- (over 50% (51-100%) 150%) 200%) 201%)									
Mobility		40.7%	21.4%	11.6%	9.8%	16.5%	100.0%				
status	Yes, same house-nonmovers	24.5%	19.8%	16.4%	12.0%	27.3%	100.0%				
	No, outside US and Puerto Rico	32.5%	18.0%	11.8%	8.2%	29.5%	100.0%				
	No, different house in US or Puerto Rico	36.7%	19.9%	14.5%	9.2%	19.7%	100.0%				
Total		25.5%	19.9%	16.2%	11.8%	26.7%	100.0%				

	Cit	izenship * F	Poverty Leve	l Crosstabu	ulation		
% within Citizenship							
			F	Poverty Leve	I		
		Below	In Poverty	Near Poverty (101-	Low Income (151-	Not in Poverty (over	
		50%	(51-100%)	150%)	200%)	201%)	Total
Citizenship	Born in the U.S	24.2%	17.9%	15.3%	11.8%	30.9%	100.0%
	Born in Puerto Rico, Guam, the U.S. Virgin Islands, or the Northern Marianas	25.9%	20.0%	16.2%	11.7%	26.2%	100.0%
	Born abroad of American parents	15.9%	11.4%	16.9%	12.9%	43.0%	100.0%
	U.S. citizen by naturalization	9.0%	16.2%	14.2%	13.1%	47.5%	100.0%
	not a citizen	24.4%	20.0%	18.5%	13.1%	24.0%	100.0%
Total		25.5%	19.9%	16.2%	11.8%	26.7%	100.0%

	Deca	de of entry	* Poverty Le	evel Crossta	abulation		
% within Decade of entry							
	Poverty Level						
		Dalaw	la Davanti.	Near Poverty	Low Income	Not in Poverty	
		Below 50%	In Poverty (51-100%)	(101- 150%)	(151- 200%)	(over 201%)	Total
Decade of		25.8%	20.0%	16.2%	11.7%	26.2%	100.0%
entry	Before 1950	10.2%	8.9%	9.7%	19.5%	51.7%	100.0%
	1950 – 1959	10.3%	12.9%	14.4%	12.1%	50.4%	100.0%
	1960 – 1969	10.1%	14.4%	13.9%	12.5%	49.1%	100.0%
	1970 – 1979	16.2%	16.1%	16.2%	12.9%	38.6%	100.0%
	1980 – 1989	21.7%	17.7%	18.5%	14.2%	27.9%	100.0%
	1990 – 1999	26.1%	20.4%	17.1%	11.9%	24.6%	100.0%
	2000 or later	30.9%	20.0%	14.2%	10.3%	24.7%	100.0%
Total		25.5%	19.9%	16.2%	11.8%	26.7%	100.0%

		Report		
Poverty Level		PUMS Age	Persons earnings (signed)	PUMS Persons income (signed)
Below 50%	Mean	30.89	674.20	1638.07
	N	939486	646855	665722
	Std. Deviation	22.185	1960.294	2514.111
	Median	26.00	0.00	0.00
	Minimum	0	-9999	-9999
	Maximum	94	17400	21400
In Poverty (51-	Mean	39.35	3062.46	5958.14
100%)	N	730916	579443	590327
	Std. Deviation	24.174	5310.511	5274.709
	Median	38.00	0.00	6000.00
	Minimum	0	-9999	-19998
	Maximum	94	38000	38000
Near Poverty (101-	Mean	40.66	5961.89	9576.82
150%)	N	595059	489391	497590
	Std. Deviation	23.505	8072.977	7435.679
	Median	40.00	0.00	9900.00
	Minimum	0	-5500	-6800
	Maximum	94	56000	56000
Low Income (151-	Mean	39.65	9210.94	13035.47
200%)	N	433575	357163	363060
	Std. Deviation	22.623	10645.923	9750.968
	Median	39.00	4600.00	13000.00
	Minimum	0	-6000	-6000
	Maximum	94	70000	70800
Not in Poverty	Mean	40.55	22781.10	28559.22
(over 201%)	N	980656	832706	843422
	Std. Deviation	21.263	31473.094	33858.923
	Median	41.00	15400.00	22200.00
	Minimum	0	-5300	-5700
	Maximum	94	334000	573000
Total	Mean	37.76	9426.10	12902.59
	N	3679692	2905558	2960121
	Std. Deviation	22.984	19837.910	21550.760
	Median	37.00	0.00	7200.00
	Minimum	0	-9999	-19998
	Maximum	94	334000	573000

	Public As:	sistance Inc	ome * Pove	rty Level Cr	osstabulati	on		
% within Public								
Assistance								
Income								
			Poverty Level					
				Near	Low	Not in		
				Poverty	Income	Poverty		
		Below	In Poverty	(101-	(151-	(over		
		50%	(51-100%)	150%)	200%)	201%)	Total	
Public Assistance	Not in Public Assistance	21.6%	19.7%	17.0%	12.5%	29.2%	100.0%	
Income	In Public Assistance	49.3%	26.5%	11.7%	5.7%	6.8%	100.0%	
Total		22.5%	19.9%	16.8%	12.3%	28.5%	100.0%	

## Data for Population Ages 16-64

		Poverty Level			
		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Below 50%	526225	23.2	23.4	23.4
	In Poverty (51-100%)	418242	18.4	18.6	42.0
	Near Poverty (101-150%)	356684	15.7	15.8	57.8
	Low Income (151-200%)	273742	12.1	12.2	70.0
	Not in Poverty (over 201%)	676189	29.8	30.0	100.0
	Total	2251082	99.1	100.0	
Missing	System	20467	.9		
Total		2271549	100.0		

	Pr	esence and age of ow	n children * Pove	rty Level Crossta	bulation		
% within Presence and age of own children							
			Р	overty Level			
		Below 50%	In Poverty (51- 100%)	Near Poverty (101-150%)	Low Income (151-200%)	Not in Poverty (over 201%)	Total
Presence and		20.7%	18.9%	16.5%	12.4%	31.5%	100.0%
age of own children	With own children under 6 years only	32.8%	17.4%	13.9%	11.6%	24.2%	100.0%
	With own children 6 to 17 years only	28.2%	19.2%	15.9%	12.1%	24.6%	100.0%
	With own children under 6 years and 6 to 17 years	40.5%	19.0%	14.3%	9.6%	16.6%	100.0%
	No own children	22.9%	18.0%	15.3%	12.1%	31.7%	100.0%
Total	Total		18.6%	15.8%	12.2%	30.0%	100.0%

	Marital status * Poverty Level Crosstabulation							
% within Marital status								
			Р	overty Level				
		Below 50%	In Poverty (51- 100%)	Near Poverty (101-150%)	Low Income (151-200%)	Not in Poverty (over 201%)	Total	
Marital status	Married	14.5%	17.1%	16.0%	13.5%	38.9%	100.0%	
	Widowed	28.3%	24.2%	16.9%	10.4%	20.1%	100.0%	
	Divorced	24.7%	19.3%	16.5%	12.0%	27.5%	100.0%	
	Separated	33.9%	20.4%	16.7%	9.9%	19.1%	100.0%	
	Never married or under 15 years old	30.3%	19.3%	15.3%	11.2%	23.9%	100.0%	
Total		23.4%	18.6%	15.8%	12.2%	30.0%	100.0%	

## **Educational attainment \* Poverty Level Crosstabulation**

% within Educational attainment

			Poverty Level			
	D-1 F00/	In Poverty (51-			Not in Poverty	T-4-1
		•	•	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	•	Total
• •						100.0%
'						100.0%
Kindergarten				13.1%	11.6%	100.0%
Grade 1	57.5%	21.6%	11.4%	6.7%	2.7%	100.0%
Grade 2	51.3%	26.2%	12.0%	5.5%	5.1%	100.0%
Grade 3	45.6%	26.0%	17.1%	6.0%	5.4%	100.0%
Grade 4	35.3%	26.7%	16.3%	9.7%	12.0%	100.0%
Grade 5	45.2%	26.7%	16.1%	6.3%	5.8%	100.0%
Grade 6	42.1%	29.1%	14.2%	7.4%	7.2%	100.0%
Grade 7	47.2%	25.6%	15.1%	6.4%	5.7%	100.0%
Grade 8	44.3%	25.4%	14.9%	7.1%	8.3%	100.0%
Grade 9	43.5%	25.3%	14.0%	8.2%	9.0%	100.0%
Grade 10	46.3%	24.6%	14.5%	6.7%	7.8%	100.0%
Grade 11	43.8%	23.6%	15.0%	7.6%	10.0%	100.0%
12th grade-no diploma	35.1%	23.3%	17.1%	10.6%	13.9%	100.0%
Regular high school diploma	26.6%	22.8%	18.6%	12.6%	19.5%	100.0%
GED or alternative credential	34.8%	22.7%	17.0%	9.7%	15.9%	100.0%
Some college-less than 1 year	24.5%	20.8%	16.9%	12.6%	25.1%	100.0%
1 or more yr college, no degree	19.6%	18.0%	17.6%	14.5%	30.3%	100.0%
Associates degree	15.1%	17.3%	18.6%	15.2%	33.8%	100.0%
Bachelors degree	7.1%	8.9%	12.6%	14.3%	57.1%	100.0%
Masters degree	3.4%	4.2%	8.1%	11.4%	72.9%	100.0%
Professional degree	3.3%	4.1%	4.1%	5.8%	82.7%	100.0%
Doctorate degree	3.3%	4.2%	5.5%	5.2%	81.8%	100.0%
	23.4%	18.6%	15.8%	12.2%	30.0%	100.0%
	Grade 2 Grade 3 Grade 4 Grade 5 Grade 6 Grade 7 Grade 8 Grade 9 Grade 10 Grade 11 12th grade-no diploma Regular high school diploma GED or alternative credential Some college-less than 1 year 1 or more yr college, no degree Associates degree Bachelors degree Masters degree Professional degree	Nursery school-preschool       23.5%         Kindergarten       40.5%         Grade 1       57.5%         Grade 2       51.3%         Grade 3       45.6%         Grade 4       35.3%         Grade 5       45.2%         Grade 6       42.1%         Grade 7       47.2%         Grade 8       44.3%         Grade 9       43.5%         Grade 10       46.3%         Grade 11       43.8%         12th grade-no diploma       35.1%         Regular high school diploma       26.6%         GED or alternative credential       34.8%         Some college-less than 1 year       24.5%         1 or more yr college, no degree       19.6%         Associates degree       7.1%         Masters degree       3.4%         Professional degree       3.3%         Doctorate degree       3.3%	Below 50%         In Poverty (51-100%)           No schooling completed         38.2%         26.6%           Nursery school-preschool         23.5%         21.6%           Kindergarten         40.5%         32.6%           Grade 1         57.5%         21.6%           Grade 2         51.3%         26.2%           Grade 3         45.6%         26.0%           Grade 4         35.3%         26.7%           Grade 5         45.2%         26.7%           Grade 6         42.1%         29.1%           Grade 7         47.2%         25.6%           Grade 8         44.3%         25.4%           Grade 9         43.5%         25.3%           Grade 10         46.3%         24.6%           Grade 11         43.8%         23.6%           12th grade-no diploma         35.1%         23.3%           Regular high school diploma         26.6%         22.8%           GED or alternative credential         34.8%         22.7%           Some college-less than 1 year         24.5%         20.8%           1 or more yr college, no degree         19.6%         18.0%           Associates degree         7.1%         8.9%	Below 50%         100%)         150%)           No schooling completed         38.2%         26.6%         13.8%           Nursery school-preschool         23.5%         21.6%         31.1%           Kindergarten         40.5%         32.6%         2.2%           Grade 1         57.5%         21.6%         11.4%           Grade 2         51.3%         26.2%         12.0%           Grade 3         45.6%         26.0%         17.1%           Grade 4         35.3%         26.7%         16.3%           Grade 5         45.2%         26.7%         16.1%           Grade 6         42.1%         29.1%         14.2%           Grade 7         47.2%         25.6%         15.1%           Grade 8         44.3%         25.4%         14.9%           Grade 9         43.5%         25.3%         14.0%           Grade 10         46.3%         24.6%         14.5%           Grade 11         43.8%         23.6%         15.0%           12th grade-no diploma         26.6%         22.8%         18.6%           GED or alternative credential         34.8%         22.7%         17.0%           Some college-less than 1 year         24	No schooling completed         38.2%         26.6%         13.3%         9.2%           Nursery school-preschool         23.5%         21.6%         31.1%         14.7%           Kindergarten         40.5%         32.6%         2.2%         13.1%           Grade 1         57.5%         21.6%         11.4%         6.7%           Grade 2         51.3%         26.2%         12.0%         5.5%           Grade 3         45.6%         26.0%         17.1%         6.0%           Grade 4         35.3%         26.7%         16.3%         9.7%           Grade 5         45.2%         26.7%         16.1%         6.3%           Grade 6         42.1%         29.1%         14.2%         7.4%           Grade 7         47.2%         25.6%         15.1%         6.4%           Grade 8         44.3%         25.4%         14.9%         7.1%           Grade 9         43.5%         25.3%         14.0%         8.2%           Grade 10         46.3%         24.6%         14.5%         6.7%           Grade 11         43.8%         23.6%         15.0%         7.6%           12th grade-no diploma         35.1%         23.3%         17.1% <td>No schooling completed         38 2%         100%         150%         13.8%         9.2% (over 201%)           Nursery school-preschool         23.5%         21.6%         31.1%         14.7%         9.0%           Kindergarten         40.5%         32.6%         2.2%         13.1%         11.6%           Grade 1         57.5%         21.6%         11.4%         6.7%         2.7%           Grade 2         51.3%         26.2%         12.0%         5.5%         5.1%           Grade 3         45.6%         26.0%         17.1%         6.0%         5.4%           Grade 4         35.3%         26.7%         16.3%         9.7%         12.0%           Grade 5         45.2%         28.7%         16.1%         6.3%         5.8%           Grade 6         42.1%         29.1%         14.2%         7.4%         7.2%           Grade 7         47.2%         25.6%         15.1%         6.4%         5.7%           Grade 9         43.5%         25.3%         14.0%         8.2%         9.0%           Grade 10         46.3%         24.6%         14.5%         6.7%         7.8%           Grade 11         43.8%         23.6%         15.0%</td>	No schooling completed         38 2%         100%         150%         13.8%         9.2% (over 201%)           Nursery school-preschool         23.5%         21.6%         31.1%         14.7%         9.0%           Kindergarten         40.5%         32.6%         2.2%         13.1%         11.6%           Grade 1         57.5%         21.6%         11.4%         6.7%         2.7%           Grade 2         51.3%         26.2%         12.0%         5.5%         5.1%           Grade 3         45.6%         26.0%         17.1%         6.0%         5.4%           Grade 4         35.3%         26.7%         16.3%         9.7%         12.0%           Grade 5         45.2%         28.7%         16.1%         6.3%         5.8%           Grade 6         42.1%         29.1%         14.2%         7.4%         7.2%           Grade 7         47.2%         25.6%         15.1%         6.4%         5.7%           Grade 9         43.5%         25.3%         14.0%         8.2%         9.0%           Grade 10         46.3%         24.6%         14.5%         6.7%         7.8%           Grade 11         43.8%         23.6%         15.0%

		Employment Status I	Recode * Poverty	Level Crosstabul	ation		
% within Employment Status Recode							
			Р	overty Level	-		
		Below 50%	In Poverty (51- 100%)	Near Poverty (101-150%)	Low Income (151-200%)	Not in Poverty (over 201%)	Total
Employment	Civilian employed, at work	7.4%	14.4%	17.6%	15.9%	44.7%	100.0%
Status Recode	Civilian employed, with a job but not at work	7.7%	15.9%	17.3%	14.7%	44.4%	100.0%
	Unemployed	44.8%	22.4%	13.0%	7.7%	12.1%	100.0%
	Armed forces, at work	.8%	7.3%	5.8%	13.0%	73.1%	100.0%
	Armed forces, with a job but not at work				100.0%		100.0%
	Not in labor force	36.8%	22.4%	14.5%	9.0%	17.3%	100.0%
Total 23.4% 18.6% 15.8% 12.2% 3				30.0%	100.0%		

Class of wo	orker *	Poverty Level (	Crosstabulation

% within Class of worker

			P	overty Level			
			In Poverty (51-	Near Poverty	Low Income	Not in Poverty	
		Below 50%	100%)	(101-150%)	(151-200%)	(over 201%)	Total
Class of		38.5%	23.1%	14.3%	8.7%	15.5%	100.0%
worker	Employee of a private for- profit company or business, or of an individual, for wages, salary, or commissions	14.0%	18.0%	18.4%	14.4%	35.2%	100.0%
	Employee of a private not- for-profit, tax-exempt, or charitable organization	10.6%	13.8%	16.5%	16.0%	43.1%	100.0%
	Local government employee	10.5%	17.5%	20.4%	16.1%	35.4%	100.0%
	State government employee	4.2%	7.5%	13.3%	17.6%	57.5%	100.0%
	Federal government employee	6.8%	8.2%	11.2%	11.9%	61.9%	100.0%
	Self-employed in own not incorporated business, professional practice, or farm	25.3%	20.0%	14.8%	10.2%	29.7%	100.0%
	Self-employed in own incorporated business, professional practice or farm	12.2%	12.7%	15.7%	9.7%	49.7%	100.0%
	Working without pay in family business or farm	14.9%	10.1%	30.2%	12.6%	32.2%	100.0%
	Unemployed and last worked 5 years ago or earlier or never worked	55.6%	20.1%	10.0%	5.5%	8.7%	100.0%
Total		23.4%	18.6%	15.8%	12.2%	30.0%	100.0%

	When last worked * Poverty Level Crosstabulation									
% within Whe										
			Poverty Level							
			In Poverty (51-	Near Poverty	Low Income	Not in Poverty				
		Below 50%	100%)	(101-150%)	(151-200%)	(over 201%)	Total			
When last	Within the past 12 months	8.9%	15.3%	17.6%	15.4%	42.8%	100.0%			
worked	1-5 years ago	37.7%	20.5%	14.2%	8.9%	18.7%	100.0%			
	Over 5 years ago or never worked	40.4%	22.8%	13.8%	8.3%	14.7%	100.0%			
Total		23.4%	18.6%	15.8%	12.2%	30.0%	100.0%			

	Weeks worked past 12 months * Poverty Level Crosstabulation						
% within Weeks worked past 12 months							
		Poverty Level					
		Below 50%	In Poverty (51- 100%)	Near Poverty (101-150%)	Low Income (151-200%)	Not in Poverty (over 201%)	Total
Weeks worked		39.9%	22.4%	13.9%	8.4%	15.4%	100.0%
past 12 months	50 to 52 weeks	4.4%	13.4%	17.9%	16.6%	47.8%	100.0%
	48 to 49 weeks	8.1%	15.4%	20.4%	17.4%	38.7%	100.0%
	40 to 47 weeks	12.4%	23.0%	20.1%	11.9%	32.6%	100.0%
	27 to 39 weeks	19.6%	25.8%	18.4%	12.9%	23.3%	100.0%
	14 to 26 weeks	29.4%	23.2%	15.1%	10.8%	21.4%	100.0%
	13 weeks or less	37.5%	20.6%	13.7%	8.6%	19.7%	100.0%
Total		23.4%	18.6%	15.8%	12.2%	30.0%	100.0%

		Citizenship *	Poverty Level Cr	osstabulation			
% within Citizenship							
		Poverty Level					
		Below 50%	In Poverty (51- 100%)	Near Poverty (101-150%)	Low Income (151-200%)	Not in Poverty (over 201%)	Total
Citizenship	Born in the U.S	20.2%	17.1%	16.1%	13.0%	33.6%	100.0%
	Born in Puerto Rico, Guam, the U.S. Virgin Islands, or the Northern Marianas	23.8%	18.7%	15.8%	12.1%	29.6%	100.0%
	Born abroad of American parents	12.8%	10.8%	16.8%	11.2%	48.4%	100.0%
	U.S. citizen by naturalization	8.9%	15.9%	13.0%	12.6%	49.6%	100.0%
	not a citizen	24.8%	19.4%	19.1%	13.6%	23.1%	100.0%
Total		23.4%	18.6%	15.8%	12.2%	30.0%	100.0%

Mobility status * Poverty Level Crosstabulation							
% within Mobility status							
		Poverty Level					
		Below 50%	In Poverty (51- 100%)	Near Poverty (101-150%)	Low Income (151-200%)	Not in Poverty (over 201%)	Total
Mobility status	Yes, same house- nonmovers	22.7%	18.5%	15.9%	12.3%	30.6%	100.0%
	No, outside US and Puerto Rico	31.4%	17.1%	11.4%	9.0%	31.1%	100.0%
	No, different house in US or Puerto Rico	31.4%	19.3%	15.6%	10.7%	23.1%	100.0%
Total		23.4%	18.6%	15.8%	12.2%	30.0%	100.0%

Public Assistance Income * Poverty Level Crosstabulation								
% within Public Assistance Income								
		Poverty Level						
			In Poverty (51-	Near Poverty	Low Income	Not in Poverty		
		Below 50%	100%)	(101-150%)	(151-200%)	(over 201%)	Total	
Public Assistance Income	Not in Public Assistance	22.4%	18.4%	16.0%	12.4%	30.8%	100.0%	
	In Public Assistance	54.0%	24.6%	10.4%	5.1%	5.9%	100.0%	
Total		23.4%	18.6%	15.8%	12.2%	30.0%	100.0%	

## Disclaimer

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